

Chapter 1 LETTERS OF THE ENGLISH ALPHABETS

There are 26 letters in English Alphabets.

These letters can be written in two ways

1 CAPITAL LETTERS

2 SMALL LETTERS

1 CAPITAL LETTERS are also called as UPPER-CASE LETTERS.

A B C D E F G H I J K L
M N O P Q R S T U V W X
Y Z

2 SMALL LETTERS are also called as LOWER-CASE LETTERS.

a b c d e f g h i j k l
m n o p q r s t u v w x
y z

These are 26 letters follow an order known as alphabetical order.

A Match the capital letters with the small letters. (p.g. no.2)

- 1. A f (3)
- 2. D g (4)
- 3. F a (1)
- 4. G d (2)
- 5. R y (6)
- 6. Y r (5)

Practice these words beginning with vowels.

Vowels A E I O U.

apple umbrella ice cream eagle owl

Practice these words beginning with Consonants. (p.g. no. 5)

<u>Consonants</u>	B	C	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
N	P	Q	R	S	T	V	W	X	Y	Z
Chair	dog	fan	mango	rose						

B Look at the names of the vehicles given below. Write V if the first letter is a Vowel and C if it is a Consonant. (p.g. no. 3)

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| 1. Car | <u>C</u> | 2. Boat | <u>C</u> |
| 3. Train | <u>C</u> | 4. Aeroplane | <u>V</u> |
| 5. Helicopter | <u>C</u> | 6. Bicycle | <u>C</u> |
| 7. Ambulance | <u>V</u> | 8. Motorcycle | <u>C</u> |

C Add a vowel to make a new word. (p.g. no. 4)

- | | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------|--------------|
| 1. Rod | <u>road</u> | 5. Her | <u>hear</u> |
| 2. Kit | <u>kite</u> | 6. Cot | <u>coat</u> |
| 3. Tap | <u>tape</u> | 7. Can | <u>cane</u> |
| 4. Bit | <u>bite</u> | 8. Beds | <u>beads</u> |

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Chapter 2 NAMING WORDS

Names of *people, places or things* are called *NAMING WORDS*. *NAMING WORDS* are also called *Nouns*.

Names of people

girl boy woman man

Names of places

market stadium railway station garage

Names of animal

zebra octopus peacock sparrow

Names of things

cake crayons jug shirt

A Fill in the missing letter and learn the words with the spelling. (p.g. no. 6)

- 1 guard 2 teacher 3 gardener 4 nurse
5 doctor 6 pilot 7 carpenter 8 policewoman

B Learn the given words. (p.g. no. 7)

- 1 monkey 2 dog 3 elephant 4 horse
5 fish 6 cat 7 parrot 8 frog

C Looking at the name write whether it is a *people, places, animal or things*.

- 1 lamp (thing) 2 tiger (animal)
3 baker (person) 4 classroom (place)
5 lamb (animal) 6 kitchen (place)
7 television (thing) 8 milkman (person)

Activity (p.g. no. 8)

1. I have a face and two hands, but no arms or legs. **CLOCK**
2. I have whiskers and a tail. I say, 'Miaow, miaow'. **CAT**
3. I have a neck but no head. **BOTTLE**
4. I have one eye, but I cannot see. **NEEDLE**
5. I am very hot and I can be seen in the sky. **SUN**
6. I am red or green. You bite me or slice me. **APPLE**

7. I am small. I cry often. I like milk.

CHILD

8. I am small but have eight legs. I live in a web.

SPIDER

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CHAPTER 3 COMMON AND PROPER NAMING WORDS

Naming words can be of different types.

- **COMMON NAMING WORDS**
- **PROPER NAMING WORDS**

General names of **people, places, animals** and **things** are called **common naming words**.

The words **girl** and **boy** are common naming words.

Proper naming words are special names of **people, places, animals** and **things**. They always begin with a **capital letter**.

Nita and **Arjun** are proper naming words.

Days of week, months of the year, names of festivals and **national days** are also **proper naming words**.

A Write whether the underlined words are proper or common naming word.

(p.g. no. 10)

1. Sameer can see many cars on the road.

PN

CN

CN

2. Dr Verma is a dentist.

PN

CN

3. Piya lives in a bungalow.

PN

CN

4. My sister studies in a Model Public School.

5. Sonam and Diya are friends.

PN PN CN

6. Uncle Vikram is a farmer.

PN CN

Circle the *proper naming words*. Then, rewrite them correctly using *capital letters*. (p.g.no.11)

1) pankaj came to my house to play. Pankaj

2) My uncle lives in dubai. Dubai

3) I met sarita at the market. Sarita

4) We have a holiday on friday. Friday

5) My pet dog bruno is very playful. Bruno

6) My birthday falls on sunday this year. Sunday

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