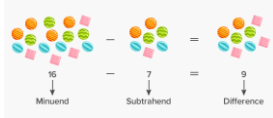


Chapter -5
Subtraction up to 10

Subtract means to take away from a group or a number of things.

We use the symbol ' - ' for subtraction and read it minus.

Example:-



Horizontal subtraction :- how many are left?(page no 142)

- $7 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$
- $5 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $5 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$
- $4 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$
- $6 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $8 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

Answers :- 4 , 4 , 2 , 2 , 5 , 6 ,

Vertical subtraction :- page no 143

Cross (*) out and write how many are left

a. $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ b. $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ c. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ d. $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

e. $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ f. $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Answers :- 3 , 2 , 3 , 0 , 2 , 6 ,

Exercise (page no 144)

Write the numbers in the blanks.

- $6 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$
- $5 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $9 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$
- $8 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$
- $4 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$
- $7 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$

Answers :- 4 , 4 , 4 , 5 , 0 , 7

Subtraction facts : - (page no ,145,146)

Practice ground

Subtraction facts of 5:- $5 - 0 = 5$

$5 - 0 = 5$

$5 - 1 = 4$

$5 - 2 = 3$

$5 - 3 = 2$

5 - 4 = 1
5 - 5 = 0
Subtraction facts of 6 :- 6 - 0 = 6
6 - 1 = 5
6 - 2 = 4
6 - 3 = 3
6 - 4 = 2
6 - 5 = 1
6 - 6 = 0
Subtraction facts of 7:- 7 - 0 = 7
7 - 1 = 6
7 - 2 = 5
7 - 3 = 4
7 - 4 = 3
7 - 5 = 2
7 - 6 = 1
7 - 7 = 0
Subtraction facts of 8 :- 8 - 0 = 8
8 - 1 = 7
8 - 2 = 6
8 - 3 = 5
8 - 4 = 4
8 - 5 = 3
8 - 6 = 2
8 - 7 = 1
8 - 8 = 0
Subtraction facts of 9 :- 9 - 0 = 9.
9 - 1 = 8
9 - 2 = 7
9 - 3 = 6
9 - 4 = 5
9 - 5 = 4
9 - 6 = 3
9 - 7 = 2
9 - 8 = 1
9 - 9 = 0

Subtraction by counting backward:-

Practice ground (page no 148)
subtract by counting backward.

- 5 - 1 = ___
- 4 - 4 = ___
- 1 - 0 = ___
- 6 - 3 = ___

- $7 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$
- $9 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

Answers:- 4 , 0 , 1 , 3 , 5 , 5

Subtract by drawing lines:-

a. 5	b. 3	c. 6	d. 4
<u>-2.</u>	<u>-3.</u>	<u>-1.</u>	<u>-0</u>
—	—	—	—
e. 7	f. 9		
<u>-6.</u>	<u>-5</u>		
—	—		

Answers:- 3, 0 , 5 , 4 , 1 , 4

Properties of Subtraction:-

- Subtracting zero:- If we subtract 0 from a number, the answer is the number that comes before.
ex: $4 - 0 = 4$
- Subtracting one : If we subtract 1 from a number , the answer is the number itself
ex:- $4 - 1 = 3$
- Subtracting the number itself :-If we subtract a number from itself , the answer is zero.
ex :- $4 - 4 = 0$

Exercise

Subtract the following numbers are as:-(page no 149, 150)

- $3 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$
- $4 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$
- $8 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $6 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $9 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$
- $7 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$
- $9 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $3 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$
- $4 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$
- $7 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $1 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$
- $2 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$
- $8 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$
- $5 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$
- $6 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$
- $7 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$

Answers:- try to solve

Subtraction stories:-

1. There were 5 apples on the plate. Moksha ate 2 of them.

3 apples are left on the plate.

$(5 - 2 = 3)$

2. Neha has five dolls . Kirti has seven dolls.Neha has 2 dolls less than Kirti.
(7 - 5 = 2)

3. Mr. Verma has three dogs . One of them is white. 2 dogs are not white.
(3 - 1 = 2)

4. Nine children had a party . Four of them had orange juice. 5 children did not have orange juice.
(9 - 4 = 5)

5.sippy has 9 seeds. At every cut, she drops a seed. How many seeds will be left when she reaches at home?
Ans. 0 seeds